

The Haunted Band

The 219-220 MHz secondary amateur allocation

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Introduction

The FCC allocated 219-220 MHz for amateur use on a secondary basis.

This allocation is only for fixed digital message forwarding.

Amateur stations cannot cause interference to, and must accept interference from, primary services in this (and adjacent) bands. And they must ask permission if within 80 km of an AMTS Coast Station, 30 days in advance.

"Sometimes you can use this band.
Sometimes you can't"
-AD5T

"Mostly you can't"
-ARRL Band Managers

"You almost certainly can't"
-ARRL Counselors

"So... you're saying there's a chance?"
-W5NYV





1

The Ghost of 219 Past

Where the bodies are buried.



What are the rules?

(I) *In the 219–220 MHz segment:*

- (1) Use is restricted to amateur stations participating as forwarding stations in fixed point-to-point digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
- (2) Amateur stations must not cause harmful interference to, and must accept interference from, stations authorized by:
 - (i) The FCC in the Automated Maritime Telecommunications System (AMTS), the 218–219 MHz Service, and the 220 MHz Service, and television stations broadcasting on channels 11 and 13; and
 - (ii) Other nations in the fixed and maritime mobile services.
- (3) No amateur station may transmit unless the licensee has given written notification of the station's specific geographic location for such transmissions in order to be incorporated into a database that has been made available to the public. The notification must be given at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions. The notification must be given to: The American Radio Relay League, Inc., 225 Main Street, Newington, CT 06111–1494.
- (4) No amateur station may transmit from a location that is within 640 km of an AMTS coast station that operates in the 217–218 MHz and 219–220 MHz bands unless the amateur station licensee has given written notification of the station's specific geographic location for such transmissions to the AMTS licensee. The notification must be given at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions. The location of AMTS coast stations using the 217–218/219–220 MHz channels may be obtained as noted in [paragraph \(I\)\(3\)](#) of this section.
- (5) No amateur station may transmit from a location that is within 80 km of an AMTS coast station that uses frequencies in the 217–218 MHz and 219–220 MHz bands unless that amateur station licensee holds written approval from that AMTS licensee. The location of AMTS coast stations using the 217–218/219–220 MHz channels may be obtained as noted in [paragraph \(I\)\(3\)](#) of this section.



(l) *In the 219–220 MHz segment:*

- (1) Use is restricted to amateur stations participating as forwarding stations in fixed point-to-point digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
- (2) Amateur stations must not cause harmful interference to, and must accept interference from, stations authorized by:
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Simple enough...

Geography?

You

Your GPS location



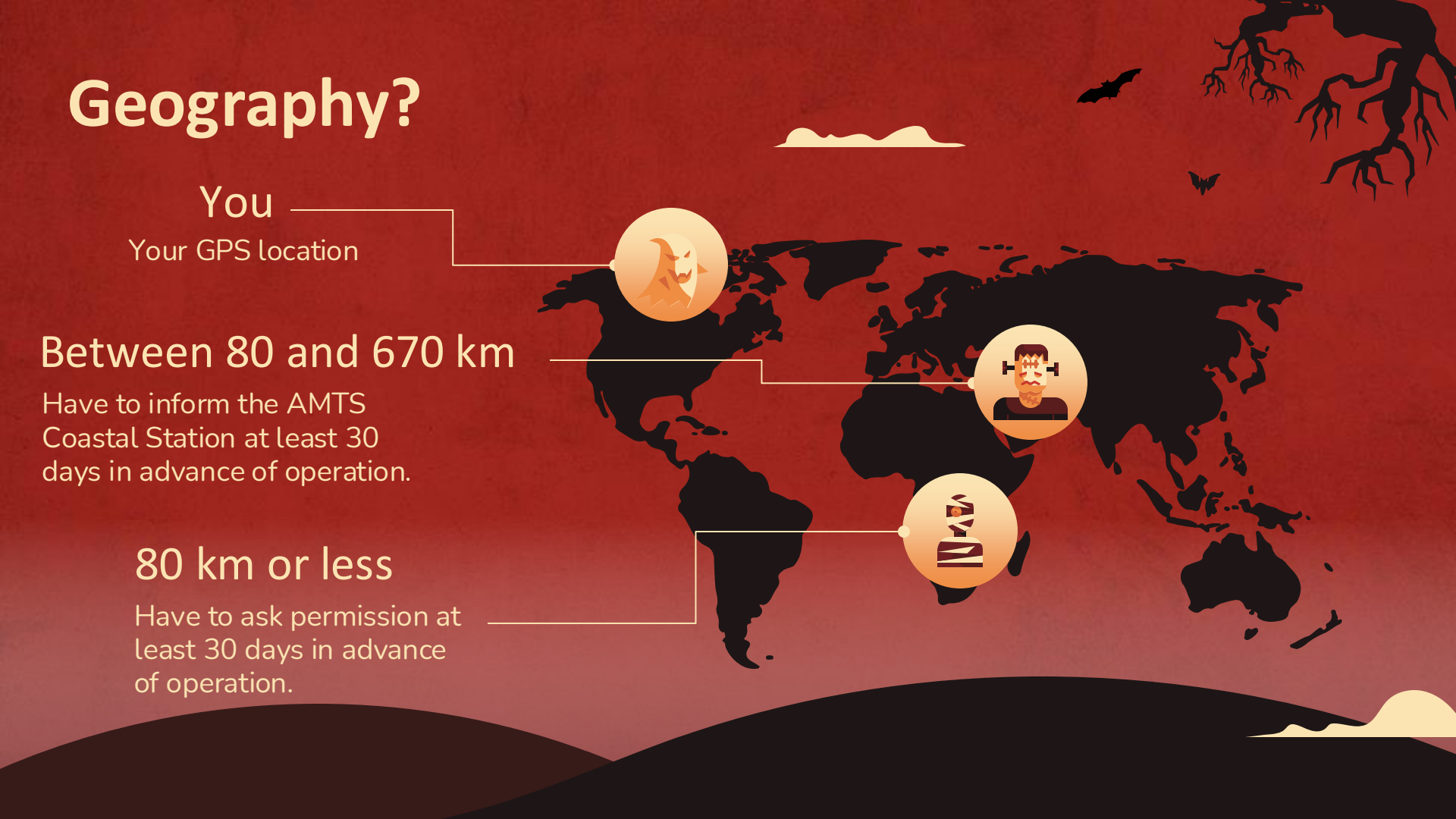
Between 80 and 670 km

Have to inform the AMTS
Coastal Station at least 30
days in advance of operation.



80 km or less

Have to ask permission at
least 30 days in advance
of operation.



Automated Maritime Telecommunications System (AMTS) stations are a special type of public coast station. The AMTS service was established in 1981 as an alternative to traditional VHF public coast service, primarily to meet the specialized needs of tugs, barges, and other commercial vessels on inland waterways. AMTS stations, which use 217/219 MHz frequencies, were intended primarily to provide public correspondence service to such vessels, but in an integrated manner not readily available from individual VHF public coast stations. AMTS public coast stations also may provide private radio service under certain circumstances, and have limited authority to provide service to units on land. An AMTS licensee may lease all or part of the spectrum usage rights associated with the license.

<https://www.fcc.gov/wireless/bureau-divisions/mobility-division/maritime-mobile/coast-radio-stations/coast-radio-0>



(b) Coast stations for which the above specified need not be submitted because the proposed station's predicted interference contour is fully encompassed by the composite interference contour of the applicant's existing system or the proposed station's predicted interference contour extends the system's composite interference contour over water only (disregarding uninhabited islands) must, at least 15 days before the station is put into operation, give written notice to the television stations which may be affected of the proposed station's technical characteristics, the date it will be put into operation, and the licensee's representative (name and phone number) to contact in the event a television station experiences interference. No prior FCC authorization is required to construct and operate such a station, but, at the time the station is added, the AMTS licensee must make a record of the technical and administrative information concerning the station and, upon request, supply such information to the FCC. In addition, when the station is added, the AMTS licensee must send notification of the station's location to the American Radio Relay League, Inc., 225 Main Street, Newington, CT 06111-1494, and Interactive Systems, Inc., Suite 1103, 1601 North Kent Street, Arlington, VA 22209.

47 C.F.R. § 80.475(b) taken from
<https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-47/chapter-I/subchapter-D/part-80>

Band Plans



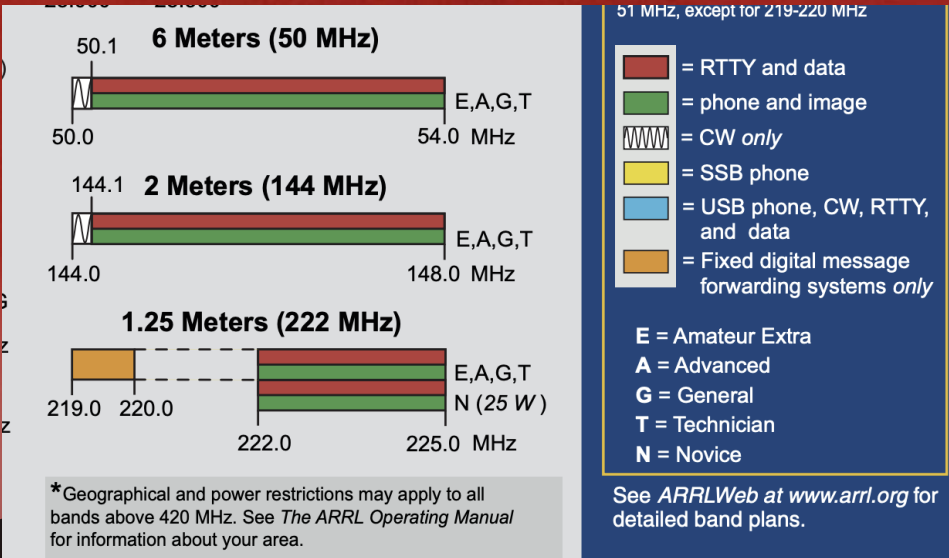
While it's not in the text-based ARRL band plan, it is in the graphical version.



1.25 Meters (222-225 MHz)

| | |
|---------------|---|
| 222.0-222.150 | Weak-signal modes |
| 222.0-222.025 | EME |
| 222.05-222.06 | Propagation beacons |
| 222.1 | SSB & CW calling frequency |
| 222.10-222.15 | Weak-signal CW & SSB |
| 222.15-222.25 | Local coordinator's option; weak signal, ACSB, repeater inputs, control |
| 222.25-223.38 | FM repeater inputs only |
| 223.40-223.52 | FM simplex |
| 223.52-223.64 | Digital, packet |
| 223.64-223.70 | Links, control |
| 223.71-223.85 | Local coordinator's option; FM simplex, packet, repeater outputs |
| 223.85-224.98 | Repeater outputs only |

Note: The 222 MHz band plan was adopted by the ARRL Board of Directors in July 1991.



Color Code*

y

Unnecessary

Extra restrictions
added by ARRL.

r

Not great

Shouldn't have to commit to this
data being in the database,
because it could easily change.

t

Debatable

Call sign is of no interest to
AMTS stations, height may
be part of GPS coordinates.

b

Should be optional

At least mark these as
opt-in.



NOTIFICATION FORM
Amateur Radio Service 219-220 MHz
Point-to-Point Fixed Digital Message Forwarding Station

Note: A separate form must be completed for each transmitter. Return to:
American Radio Relay League, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111-1494

Licensee information:

Name (last, first, middle initial) (example: Doe, John H.)

Primary amateur station call sign (example: WB4ABC)

Postal address (example: 12345 Main Street)

City, State, ZIP (example: Anytown, NC 24095)

Telephone (day) (example: 407-234-5678)

Telephone (night)

Facsimile (day)

Facsimile (night)

E-mail address (example: jdoe@aol.com)

Transmitter site characteristics:

XSC—Transmitter state (two-letter designator)

XLA—Transmitter antenna latitude (7 characters—deg/min/sec N) (example: 414538N)

XLG—Transmitter antenna longitude (8 characters—deg/min/sec W) (example: 0722625W)

XAD—Height above mean sea level (MSL) (meters)

XCL—Transmitter call sign (to be used at site) (up to 13 characters)

 Transmit and receive? Transmit only? (in 219-220 MHz band)
Transmitter characteristics:

FRQ—Center frequency (in MHz) (example: 219.050)

EMS—Emission designator (typically: 70KF1D, where 70K = 70 kHz bandwidth,
 F1D=frequency modulation, single channel digitized without use of a modulating subcarrier,
 data transmission)

PWR—Transmitter PEP output power (maximum 50 W)

Antenna characteristics:

XAP—Transmitter antenna polarization (H or V)

XAZ—Transmitter antenna orientation (degrees in 3 characters: eg 000=North, 090=east)

XAG—Transmitter antenna gain (dBi) (examples: 08G=8 dBi gain; 12G=12 dBi gain)

XAN—Name of antenna type (Yagi, etc. up to 10 characters)

XAH—Mean height above ground (meters)

Signed declaration. I understand and agree that:

1. Use of the 219-220 MHz segment is limited to amateur stations participating, as forwarding stations, in point-to-point fixed digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
2. No amateur station transmitting in the 219-220 MHz segment shall cause harmful interference to, nor is protected from interference due to operation of Automated Maritime Telecommunications Systems (AMTS), television broadcasting on channels 11 and 13, Interactive Video and Data Service systems, Land Mobile Services systems, or any other service having a primary allocation in or adjacent to the band. I will make any station modification, including cessation of operation if necessary, that may be required to resolve a complaint of harmful interference to a radiocommunication service listed herein.
3. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment unless the licensee has given written notification to the American Radio Relay League, Inc. (ARRL) at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(3) of the FCC Rules.
4. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment from a location that is within 640 km of an AMTS Coast Station unless the amateur station licensee has given written notification to the AMTS licensee at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(4) of the FCC Rules.
5. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment from a location that is within 80 km of an AMTS Coast Station unless the amateur station licensee holds written approval from the AMTS licensee, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(5) of the FCC Rules.
6. The ARRL is designated by the Federal Communications Commission as the national contact point for all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band, and is responsible for maintaining a database of all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band.
7. The information provided on this form will be included in this database, which will be available to the public.
8. The ARRL is not a licensing authority, and no authorization to operate a radio transmitter is expressed or implied by any document issued to me by the ARRL.
9. The ARRL is not a frequency coordinator. The ARRL will cooperate with recognized local amateur coordinators or packet network groups who assist amateurs in selecting operating frequencies on a voluntary basis.
10. Any transmitter that I may operate in the 219-220 MHz band will be operated strictly in accordance with Part 97 of the FCC Rules, with particular regard to Sections 97.303, 97.305, 97.307, and 97.313, or their successors.

Signed _____ Date _____

Remarks/notes:

219-220 MHz Band Plan

Amateur operation in this band is on a secondary, non-interference basis to other users. For details, see FCC Rules, Section 97.303(e).

The ARRL Board of Directors has adopted a band plan calling for ten 100-kHz channels which are centered on the following frequencies:

| | | |
|---------|---|---------|
| CHANNEL | A | 219.050 |
| CHANNEL | B | 219.150 |
| CHANNEL | C | 219.250 |
| CHANNEL | D | 219.350 |
| CHANNEL | E | 219.450 |
| CHANNEL | F | 219.550 |
| CHANNEL | G | 219.650 |
| CHANNEL | H | 219.750 |
| CHANNEL | I | 219.850 |
| CHANNEL | J | 219.950 |

Amateur use of the band is limited to forwarding stations in point-to-point fixed digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks, with a maximum transmitter output power of 50 watts PEP. Highly directional antennas and horizontal polarization are strongly recommended.

Use of channels for speeds of less than 56 kilobit/s should be discouraged.

Transmissions should be centered in the channel, even if the bandwidth of the transmission does not occupy the full 100 kHz of the channel. The long term objective for digital transmission on these channels is the highest possible data rate using any permitted modulation or encoding scheme which does not exceed the 100 kHz bandwidth channel.

ARRL Notification Form 219A shall be used to meet the notification requirement of Section 97.303(e)(3). The ARRL has been designated by the FCC as the national contact point for all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band and is responsible for maintaining a database of all amateur operations in the band.

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E-mail address (example: jdoe@aol.com)

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XAN—Name of antenna type (Yagi, etc. up to 10 characters)
XAH—Mean height above ground (meters)

Unnecessary
extra
restrictions

Debatable

Why? This
stuff will
change over
time. Not required
to be reported.

Needs to
be opt-in
for a public
database.

Why?

If you have your license, you've already agreed to part 97.

ARRL says it won't coordinate, yet all this extra data, makes it feel like ARRL is trying to coordinate something.

Signed declaration. I understand and agree that:

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9. The ARRL is not a frequency coordinator. The ARRL will cooperate with recognized local amateur coordinators or packet network groups who assist amateurs in selecting operating frequencies on a voluntary basis.
10. Any transmitter that I may operate in the 219-220 MHz band will be operated strictly in accordance with Part 97 of the FCC Rules, with particular regard to Sections 97.303, 97.305, 97.307, and 97.313, or their successors.

Signed _____ Date _____

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97.303(I)

The ARRL Board of Directors has adopted a band plan calling for ten 100-kHz channels which are centered on the following frequencies:

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April 1995

Form could be reduced to the white fields.



mustbeart 10:24 AM

I see a job posting in the ARRL Letter 2002-05-24 for a Field Organization Assistant with duties including "the AMTS program for 219-220 MHz"

There is no activity on this band.



"A Group"

There was an amateur group active on this band circa 1990s

History



"The Two Operators"

Two operators sent in the form in the early 2000s. One would not give a station location. Form not accepted by ARRL. The other was denied permission to operate from the primary. "Because future expansion"



California

The bifurcation of the band. "It was a tale of two primaries..."



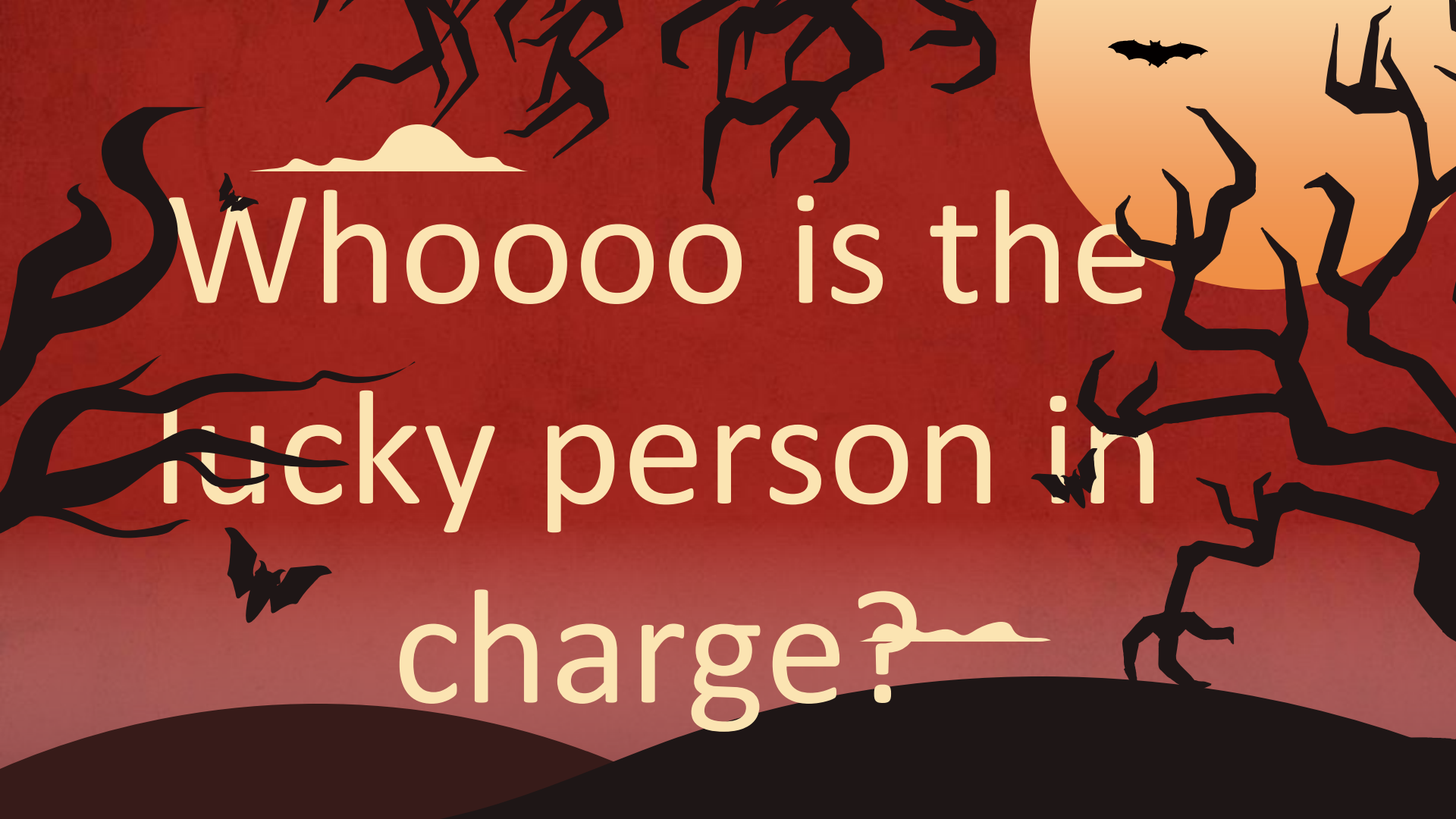
2



The Ghost of 219 Present

Where we dig up the bodies and look at them.



A Halloween-themed background with a dark red to orange gradient. It features a large, bright orange full moon in the upper right, several black silhouettes of bats in flight, and dark, gnarled tree branches. The bottom of the image shows dark, rounded hills. The text is centered in a white, sans-serif font.

Whooooo is the
lucky person in
charge?



Bart Jahnke W9JJ
Radiosport and Regulatory
Information Manager

ARRL

Be kind and gracious to Bart.
He has been good to work with.
It is not his fault this band is haunted.

That Database of AMTS Stations was Requested

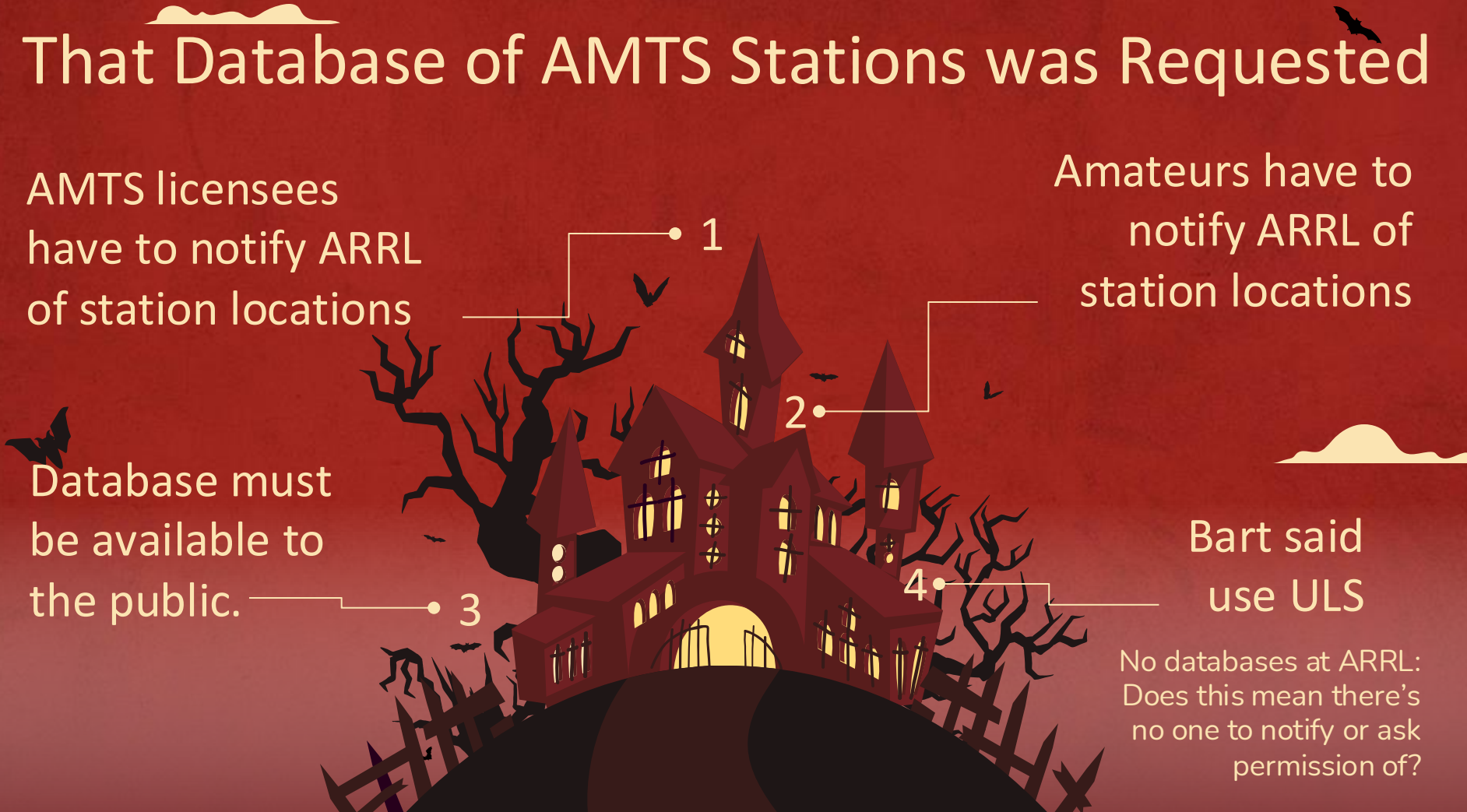
AMTS licensees
have to notify ARRL
of station locations

Amateurs have to
notify ARRL of
station locations

Database must
be available to
the public.

Bart said
use ULS

No databases at ARRL:
Does this mean there's
no one to notify or ask
permission of?



1

2

3

4

How to find AMTS Stations



AMTS Coast Station Locations – advice from Bart

The screenshot shows a web application interface with the following sections:

- Search Filters:** Includes checkboxes for "Exact Matches Only" and "Exclude Licenses".
- Call Sign & Radio Services:** Features a "Service Group" dropdown menu and a search box. A dropdown menu is open, listing radio services such as "217-218/219-220 MHz Coast Station", "217-218/219-220 MHz Coast Station", "217-218/219-220 MHz Coast Station", "217-218/219-220 MHz Coast Station", and "217-218/219-220 MHz Coast Station".
- Licenses:** Includes fields for "Name", "FBI", "City", "State" (set to "California"), and "ZIP Code".
- License Detail:** Includes a "Status" section with radio buttons for "Active", "Expired", "Cancelled", "Terminated", and "Termination Pending". It also has an "Authorization Type" section with radio buttons for "Regular", "SPL", "Developmental", and "Demonstration".
- 3.7 GHz License Type:** Includes radio buttons for "All", "Interim", "Final", "Combo", and "Combo-Noninterim".
- Date Information:** Includes a "Date Type" dropdown menu and a "Date" field with a calendar icon.
- Frequencies:** Includes a "Frequency" section with radio buttons for "All Frequencies", "MHz", and "kHz". A dropdown menu is open, showing "Range 217.5 - 218.5 MHz to 219.5 - 220.5 MHz".
- Customize Your Results:** A section at the bottom of the interface.

“the location of AMTS coast stations using 217-218/219-220 MHz channels may be obtained [from ARRL]” 97.303(l)(4) and (l)(5)

RESET

GEOSEARCH SEARCH

*Please be aware that some combinations of search criteria may result in a longer wait.

Exact Matches Only

Exclude Leases

Call Sign & Radio Services

Call Sign

Service Group

Match all radio services within this group

Match only the following radio service(s):

- PC - Public Coast Stations, Auctioned
- PE - Digital Electronic Message Service - Private
- PK - 3.45 GHz Service
- PL - 3.5 GHz Band Priority Access License
- PM - 3.7 GHz Service

Licensee

Name

FRN

City*

State*

ZIP Code*

*: Matches licensee mailing address, not transmit locations.

License Detail

Status All Active Expired
 Canceled Terminated Termination Pending

Authorization Type All Regular STA
 Developmental Demonstration

3.7 GHz License Type

3.7 GHz License Type All Interim Final
 Combo Combo-Reversion

Date Information

Date Type

Select a fixed date range

Date From to

(Date Format: MM/DD/YYYY)

Frequencies

Frequency All Frequencies
 Exact MHz
 Range MHz to MHz

Customize Your Results

Results Display matches per page sorted by in order

Exact Matches Only

Exclude Leases

Universal Licensing System

FCC > WTB > ULS > Online Systems > License Search FCC Site Map

License Search Search Results HELP

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Printable Page](#) [Query Download](#) [Map Licenses](#)

Specified Search

Radio Service = PC
 State = California
 Status = Active
 Grant Date from 07/01/2000 to 7/18/2022
 Frequency Upper Band >= 219.0
 Frequency Assigned <= 220.0

Matches 1- 22 (of 22)

PA = Pending Application(s)
 TP = Termination Pending
 L = Lease

Page 1

| Call Sign/Lease ID | Name | FRN | Radio Service | Status | Expiration Date |
|--|--|------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|
| 1 WQCP810 L | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 2 WQCP811 TP | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 3 WQCP812 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 4 WQCP813 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 5 WQCP814 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 6 WQGF313 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 7 WQGF314 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 8 WQJV762 | Environmental LLC | 0011257086 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 9 WQNZ336 | Environmental-2 LLC | 0020993044 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 10 WQGF310 | Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC | 0012930582 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 11 WQGF311 | Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC | 0012930582 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 12 WQGF312 | Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC | 0012930582 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 13 WQTK261 | Paging Systems, Inc. | 0001546423 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 14 WQTK262 | Paging Systems, Inc. | 0001546423 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 15 L000043731 | San Joaquin Regional Rail Commission | 0030255186 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 16 WQJW654 | Skybridge Spectrum Foundation | 0016374563 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 17 WQYR421 L | Southern California Regional Rail Authority | 0001531623 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |
| 18 PA WQCP808 | Verde Systems LLC | 0009561002 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 19 PA WQCP815 | Verde Systems LLC | 0009561002 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 20 WQCP816 | Verde Systems LLC | 0009561002 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 21 WQCP817 | Verde Systems LLC | 0009561002 | PC | Active | 04/26/2025 |
| 22 WQGF308 | Verde Systems LLC | 0009561002 | PC | Active | 12/29/2026 |

Page 1

A Halloween-themed background with a dark red to orange gradient. A large, bright yellow full moon is in the upper right. Several black silhouettes of bats are flying in the sky. There are also silhouettes of gnarled trees and rolling hills. The word "Problems..." is written in a white, sans-serif font in the center.

Problems...



California

Putting California into the State entry in ULS does not return stations in California. It returns any record with an address in California.

Stations in California with out-of-state business addresses will not appear.

ULS

Universal Licensing System can be difficult to use. Understanding the format of the downloaded text results takes some time and effort.



No Loco?

There are very few, possibly only one, AMTS call signs with tower locations in ULS.

The background is a dark red gradient. In the upper right, a large, bright orange full moon is partially obscured by the dark silhouette of a gnarled tree. A small black bat is flying in front of the moon. In the upper left, several black silhouettes of spiders are shown in various crawling or jumping poses. The lower part of the image features dark, rounded silhouettes of hills or ground. The word "Solutions?" is centered in a white, sans-serif font.

Solutions?



California

Putting California into the State entry in ULS does not return stations in California. It returns any record with an address in California.

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Just do your best with these results?

ULS

Universal Licensing System can be difficult to use. Understanding the format of the downloaded text results takes some time and effort.

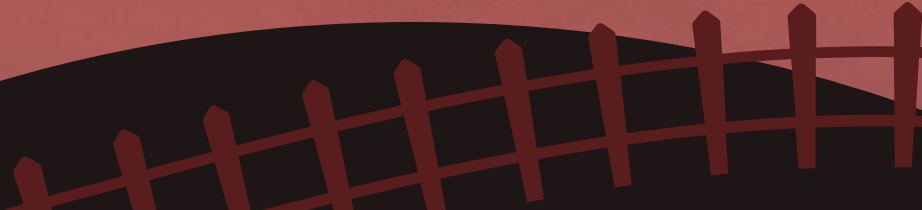
Learn how to use ULS?
Calculate distances from ULS results?
(Geospatial ULS search did not work!)



No Loco?

There are very few, possibly only one, AMTS call signs with tower locations in ULS.

Ask experts or consultants for help?



| APPLICATION/LICENSE HEADER | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------|
| Position | Data Element | Definition |
| 1 | Record Type [HD] | char(2) |
| 2 | Unique System Identifier | numeric(9,0) |
| 3 | ULS File Number | char(14) |
| 4 | EBF Number | varchar(30) |
| 5 | Call Sign | char(10) |
| 6 | License Status | char(1) |
| 7 | Radio Service Code | char(2) |
| 8 | Grant Date | mm/dd/yyyy |
| 9 | Expired Date | mm/dd/yyyy |
| 10 | Cancellation Date | mm/dd/yyyy |
| 11 | Eligibility Rule Num | char(10) |
| 12 | Reserved | char(1) |
| 13 | Alien | char(1) |
| 14 | Alien Government | char(1) |
| 15 | Alien Corporation | char(1) |
| 16 | Alien Officer | char(1) |
| 17 | Alien Control | char(1) |
| 18 | Revoked | char(1) |
| 19 | Convicted | char(1) |
| 20 | Adjudged | char(1) |
| 21 | Reserved | char(1) |
| 22 | Common Carrier | char(1) |
| 23 | Non Common Carrier | char(1) |
| 24 | Private Comm | char(1) |
| 25 | Fixed | char(1) |
| 26 | Mobile | char(1) |
| 27 | Radiolocation | char(1) |
| 28 | Satellite | char(1) |
| 29 | Developmental or STA or Demonstration | char(1) |
| 30 | Interconnected Service | char(1) |
| 31 | Certifier First Name | varchar(20) |
| 32 | Certifier MI | char(1) |
| 33 | Certifier Last Name | varchar(20) |
| 34 | Certifier Suffix | char(3) |
| 35 | Certifier Title | char(40) |
| 36 | Female | char(1) |
| 37 | Black or African-American | char(1) |
| 38 | Native American | char(1) |
| 39 | Hawaiian | char(1) |
| 40 | Asian | char(1) |
| 41 | White | char(1) |
| 42 | Hispanic | char(1) |
| 43 | Effective Date | mm/dd/yyyy |
| 44 | Last Action Date | mm/dd/yyyy |
| 45 | Auction ID | integer |
| 46 | Broadcast Services - Regulatory Status | char(1) |
| 47 | Band Manager - Regulatory Status | char(1) |
| 48 | Broadcast Services - Type of Radio Service | char(1) |
| 49 | Alien Ruling | char(1) |
| 50 | Licensee Name Change | char(1) |

Header File Field Format

There are 50 fields per row. Not all are populated.

Amateur Radio Service header files follow this format too.

For each HD entry, a body of data exists.

This body of data is distributed across a number of other files.



I walked through the Amateur Radio ULS records structure in a RATPAC talk called “Who We Are”, where I extracted demographic data about the Amateur Radio Service.



HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |



Record Type

Record type is HD, which is Application License/Header

Unique System Identifier

Gotta be some way to keep track of you!

ULS File Number

Another way to keep track of you?

EBF Number

(blank) ULS Electronic Batch Filing – an automated process so that stuff matches

Call Sign

We know what this is!

License Status

| | |
|----|-------------------------|
| HD | License Status |
| A | Active |
| C | Canceled |
| E | Expired |
| L | Pending Legal Status |
| P | Parent Station Canceled |
| T | Terminated |
| X | Term Pending |



HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | |N| |N|N|N| |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |

Radio Service

Code

PC = Public Coast Stations,
Auctioned

Grant Date

License grant date

Expired Date

When does it expire

Cancellation

Date

(blank) if canceled, when?

Eligibility Rule

Number

(blank) Not sure what this is

Reserved

(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | | |N| |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |



Alien

(blank) I'm not saying it was aliens, but it was aliens.

Alien Government

Just Say No to Alien Governments

Alien Corporation

(blank)

Alien Officer

(blank)

Alien Control

(blank)

Revoked

No



HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | | |

Convicted

No

Adjudged

No

Reserved

(blank)

Common
Carrier

(blank)

Non-Common
Carrier

(blank)

Private Comm

Yes

HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |

Fixed

Yes

Mobile

Yes

Radiolocation

(blank)

Satellite

(blank)

STA? Demo?

No

Interconnected
Service

No

HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |

Certifier First
Name

Darrell

Certifier MI

(blank)

Certifier Last
Name

Maxey

Certifier Suffix

(blank)

Certifier Title

Manager

Female

(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | | |



Black or African
American

(blank)

Native
American

(blank)

Hawaiian

(blank)

Asian

(blank)

White

(blank)

Hispanic

(blank)



HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| |||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| ||||| |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| |||||

Last Action

Effective Date

Date

Auction ID

19 Jan 2023

19 Jan 2023

61

Broadcast
Services Status

Band Manager
Status

Broadcast Type
of Service

(blank)

(blank)

(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072| |WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026| | |N| | |N|N|N| | |Y|Y|Y| |
|N|N|Darrell| |Maxey| |Manager| | | | |01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61| | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 49 | Alien Ruling | char(1) |
| 50 | Licensee Name Change | char(1) |
| 51 | Whitespace Indicator | char(1) |
| 52 | Operation/Performance Requirement Choice | char(1) |
| 53 | Operation/Performance Requirement Answer | char(1) |
| 54 | Discontinuation of Service | char(1) |
| 55 | Regulatory Compliance | char(1) |
| 56 | 900 MHz Eligibility Certification | char(1) |
| 57 | 900 MHz Transition Plan Certification | char(1) |
| 58 | 900 MHz Return Spectrum Certification | char(1) |
| 59 | 900 MHz Payment Certification | char(1) |

That's the Header File...

EN

Entity

HS

History

MP

Market Partition

MF

Market Frequency

MC

Market Coordinate
(polygonal areas on a map)

LO

Location
(specific GPS coordinates
of towers)

That's the Header File...

L2

Additional Location Data

SC

Special Condition

SF

License Free Form
Special Condition
(long text blurbs)

CO

Comments

LA

License Attachment
(hoo boy!)

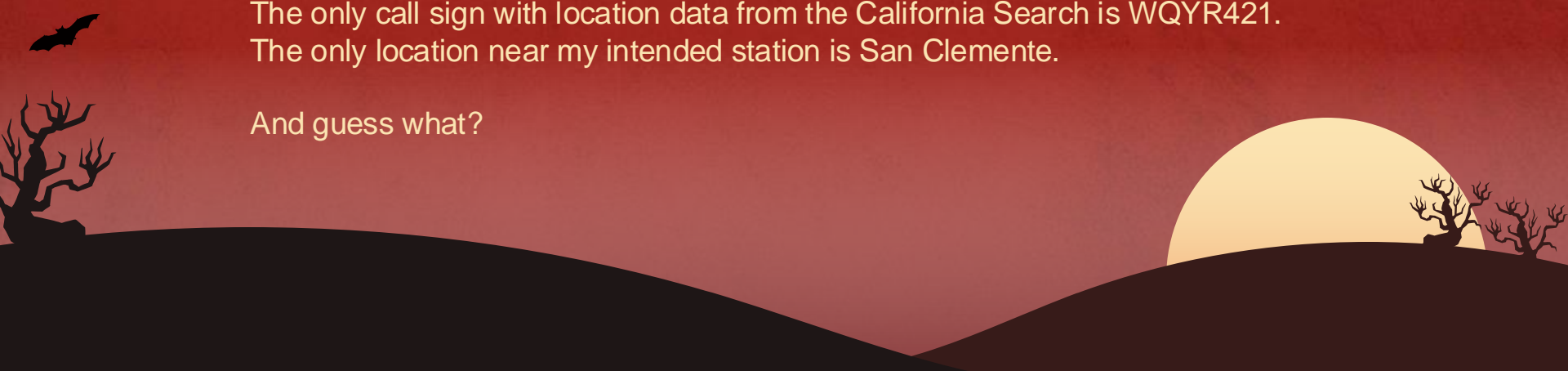
Still with me?

7.3 MB plain text file for
25 results from ULS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------|----|---|----|----|------|---|-----|----|------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 1 | Fullerton | ORANGE | CA | N | 33 | 51 | 35.0 | N | 117 | 54 | 40.0 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 2 | Mission Viejo | ORANGE | CA | N | 33 | 36 | 45.5 | N | 117 | 40 | 50.3 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 3 | San Clemente | ORANGE | CA | N | 33 | 25 | 57.8 | N | 117 | 38 | 1.5 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 4 | Dana Point | ORANGE | CA | N | 33 | 27 | 56.2 | N | 117 | 40 | 49.2 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 5 | Los Angeles | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 3 | 50.2 | N | 118 | 13 | 30.9 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 6 | Fontana | SAN BERNARDINO | CA | N | 34 | 5 | 42.6 | N | 117 | 26 | 21.4 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 7 | Pomona | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 5 | 37.8 | N | 117 | 45 | 8.1 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 8 | Burbank | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 10 | 41.1 | N | 118 | 18 | 40.8 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 9 | Palmdale | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 32 | 50.5 | N | 118 | 12 | 46.8 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 10 | Los Angeles | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 26 | 16.4 | N | 118 | 20 | 7.2 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 11 | Santa Clarita | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 22 | 49.0 | N | 118 | 31 | 39.5 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 12 | Santa Clarita | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 21 | 11.7 | N | 118 | 31 | 0.7 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 13 | Ventura | VENTURA | CA | N | 34 | 15 | 3.2 | N | 119 | 12 | 7.2 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 14 | Moorpark | VENTURA | CA | N | 34 | 17 | 5.1 | N | 118 | 52 | 37.5 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 15 | Simi Valley | VENTURA | CA | N | 34 | 16 | 19.0 | N | 118 | 41 | 56.0 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 16 | Chatsworth | LOS ANGELES | CA | N | 34 | 15 | 49.1 | N | 118 | 37 | 19.0 | W | N | | | | |
| L0 | 3875998 | WQYR421 | F T 17 | Chatsworth | VENTURA | CA | N | 34 | 16 | 19.0 | N | 118 | 36 | 24.7 | W | N | | | | |

The only call sign with location data from the California Search is WQYR421.
The only location near my intended station is San Clemente.

And guess what?





74 km

How did we figure this out?

We know where the amateur station is because it's ours.

LO file has tower GPS coordinates

- Use mapping software.
- Or just look at the "locations" tab in the ULS GUI result for WQYR421



Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQYR421 - Southern California Regional Rail Authority

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

| MAIN | ADMIN | MARKET | MAP | LOCATIONS | LEASES |
|---|---------|--------|-----|-----------|--------|
| Call Sign | WQYR421 | | | | |
| Status | Active | | | | |
| Rural Service Provider Bidding Credit | | | | | |
| Is the Applicant seeking a Rural Service Provider (RSP) bidding credit? | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

Searching up this license in ULS

Locations Summary

[New Search](#)
[Refine Search](#)
[Return to Results](#)
[Printable Page](#)
[Reference Copy](#)

| MAIN | ADMIN | MARKET | MAP | LOCATIONS | LEASES | |
|--|---|---------|-----|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Call Sign | | WQYR421 | | | Radio Service | PC - Public Coas |
| 17 Total Locations 10 Locations per Summary Page | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1 2 [Next >>] | |
| [SC] = Special Condition [TP] = Termination Pending | | | | | | |
| Location | Transmitter Address / Area of Operation | | | | Latitude, Longitude | |
| 1 - Fixed | Fullerton, CA ORANGE County | | | | 33-51-35.0 N, 117-54-40.0 W | |
| 2 - Fixed | Mission Viejo, CA ORANGE County | | | | 33-36-45.5 N, 117-40-50.3 W | |
| 3 - Fixed | San Clemente, CA ORANGE County | | | | 33-25-57.8 N, 117-38-01.5 W | |
| 4 - Fixed | Dana Point, CA ORANGE County | | | | 33-27-56.2 N, 117-40-49.2 W | |
| 5 - Fixed | Los Angeles, CA LOS ANGELES County | | | | 34-03-50.2 N, 118-13-30.9 W | |
| 6 - Fixed | Fontana, CA SAN BERNARDINO County | | | | 34-05-42.6 N, 117-26-21.4 W | |
| 7 - Fixed | Pomona, CA LOS ANGELES County | | | | 34-05-37.8 N, 117-45-08.1 W | |
| 8 - Fixed | Burbank, CA LOS ANGELES County | | | | 34-10-41.1 N, 118-18-40.8 W | |
| 9 - Fixed | Palmdale, CA LOS ANGELES County | | | | 34-32-50.5 N, 118-12-46.8 W | |
| 10 - Fixed | Los Angeles, CA LOS ANGELES County | | | | 34-26-16.4 N, 118-20-07.2 W | |
| 17 Total Locations 10 Locations per Summary Page | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1 2 [Next >>] | |

The results and even the tab names come from those ULS records we were looking at. This is the only call sign in this batch of results with a Locations tab.



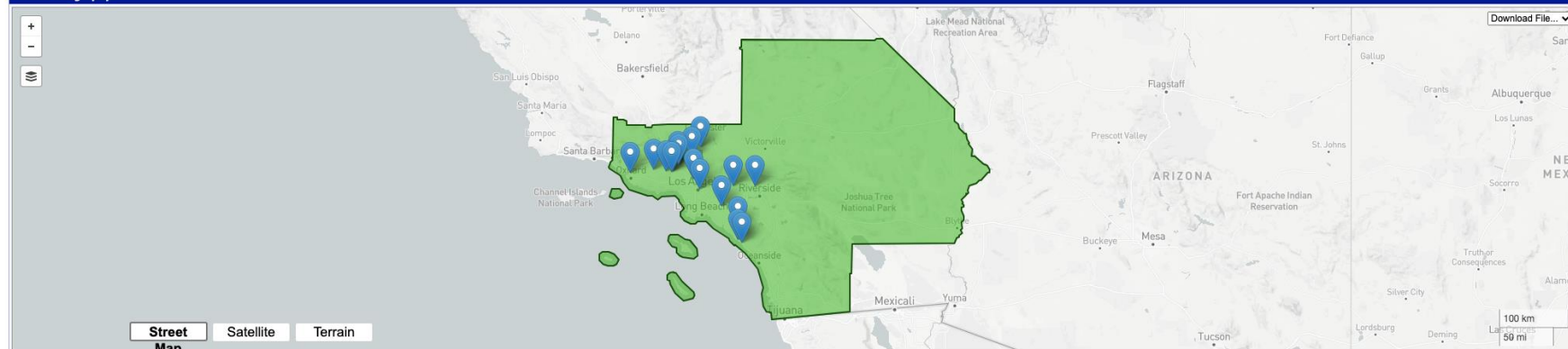
Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQYR421 - Southern California Regional Rail Authority

Map

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

| MAIN | ADMIN | MARKET | MAP | LOCATIONS | LEASES |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--|--------|
| Call Sign | WQYR421 | | Radio Service | PC - Public Coast Stations, Auctioned | |
| Market | AMT006 - Southern Pacific | | Channel Block | A | |
| Submarket | 2 | | Associated Frequencies (MHz) | 000217.50000000-000218.00000000 000219.50000000-000220.00000000 | |
| Auction | 61 - AMTS | | 3.7 GHz License Type | | |
| | | | 3.7 GHz Linked License | | |

License Geography



Universal Licensing System

FCC > [WTB](#) > [ULS](#) > [Online Systems](#) > License Search

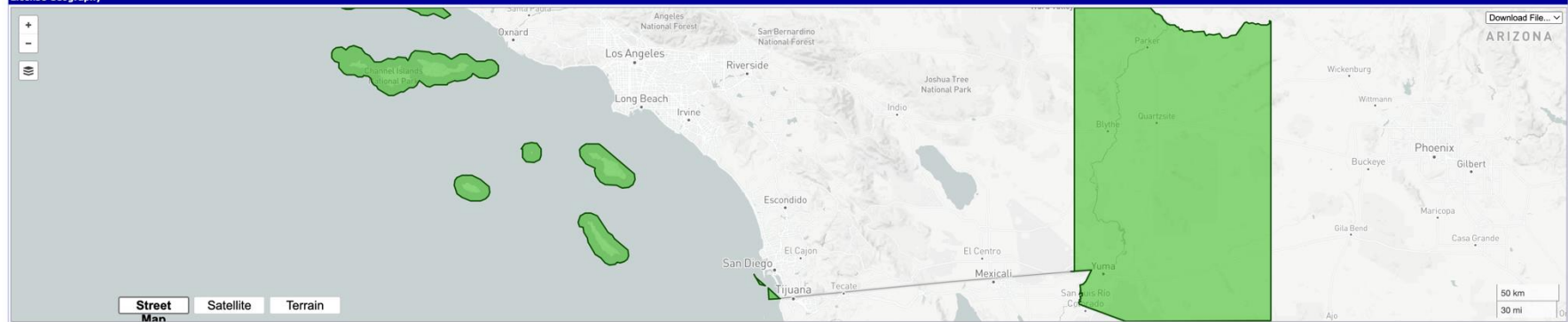
Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQCP816 - Verde Systems LLC

Map

[New Search](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

| MAIN | ADMIN | MARKET | MAP | LEASES |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--|
| Call Sign | WQCP816 | | Radio Service | PC - Public Coast Stations, Auctioned |
| Market | AMT006 - Southern Pacific | | Channel Block | B |
| Submarket | 15 | | Associated Frequencies (MHz) | 000217.00000000-000217.50000000 000219.00000000-000219.50000000 |
| Auction | 57 - AMTS | | 3.7 GHz License Type | 3.7 GHz Linked License |

License Geography



License Spectrum Range: 217.025-217.5; 219.025-219.5

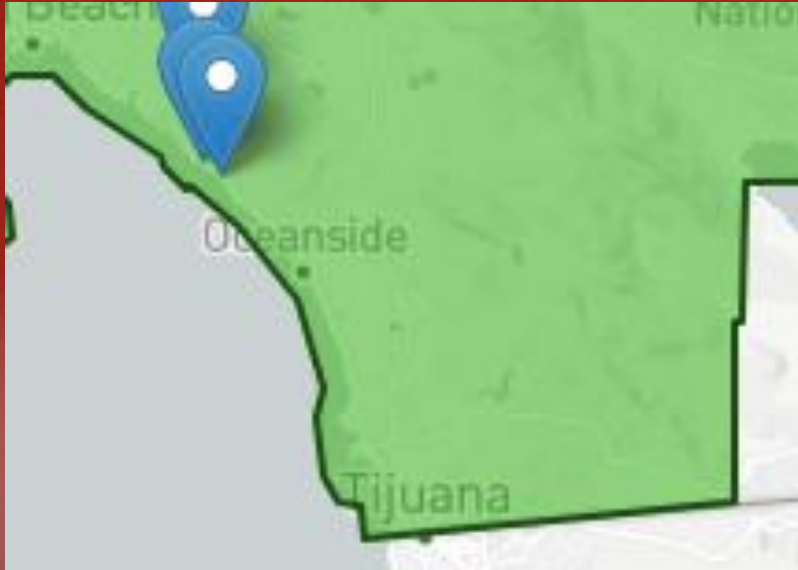


If all you have is the map tab, then this is what that MC file is turned into – just the polygons. There is no Locations tab here because this call sign has no LO file.



Detail of ULS Map page WQYR421

- What does this site look like?



Search 33-25-57.8 N, 117-38-01.5 W Search

ex: Tokyo, Japan

Get Directions History

We couldn't understand this location.

Places

- My Places
 - Sightseeing Tour
 - Washington Monument
 - 2 15th St NW, Washington, DC 20024
 - HackASatCompetition
 - HackASatComp1
 - Temporary Places

Layers

- Primary Database
- Announcements
- Borders and Labels
- Places
- Photos
- Roads
- 3D Buildings
- Weather
- Gallery
- More
- Terrain



N El Camino Real Exit Street View

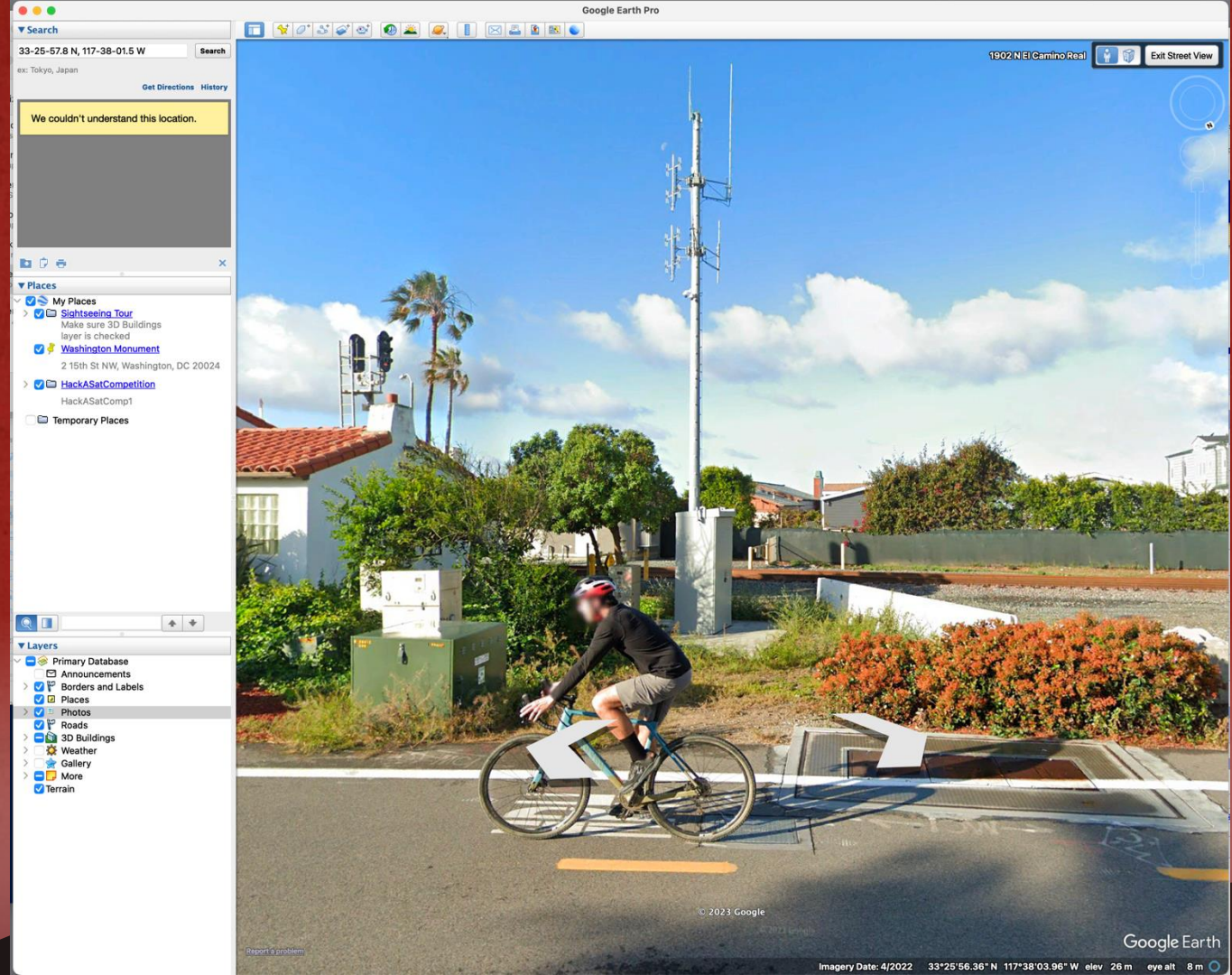


© 2023 Google

Google Earth

Report a problem






Southern California Regional Rail Authority



Railroad!



1850 N El Camino Real 📍

San Clemente, California

 Google Street View

Apr 2022 [See more dates](#)



  Casa
N
San Clemente Metrolink
North Beach

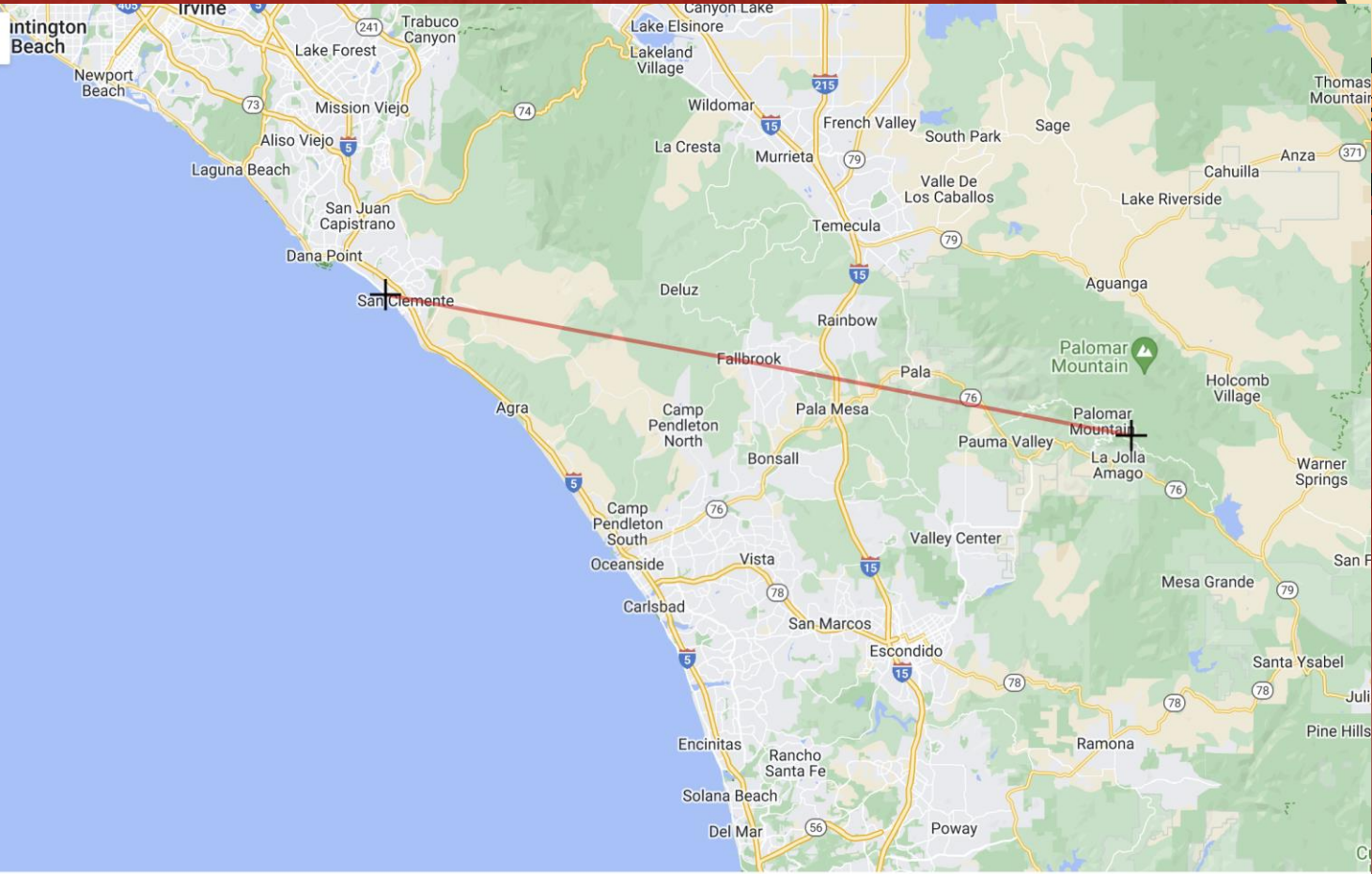


Map

Satellite

ina Island
sential
Habitat...

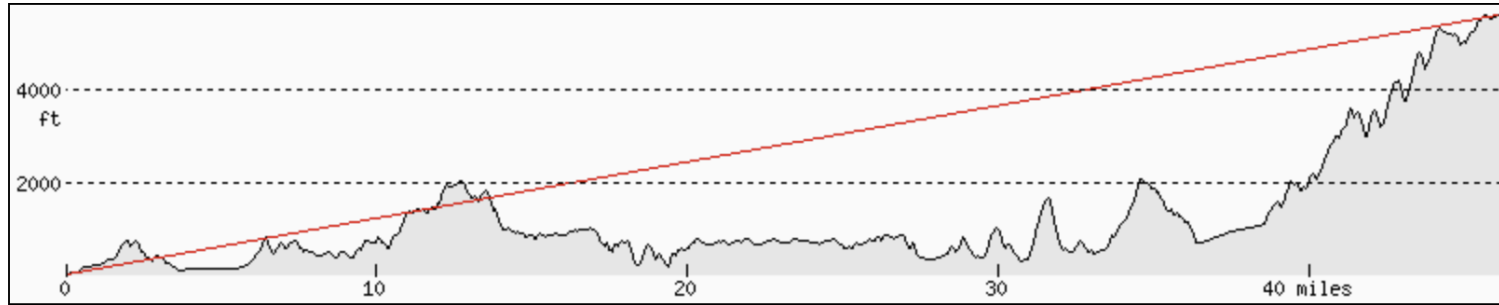
Google



Line of Sight Profiler



- Palomar Mountain to San Clemente



▶ Parameters

English Metric

Decimal places (0-6)

DD.DDDDDD° DD° MM.MMMM' DD° MM' SS.SS"



3



Come Haunt with Us!

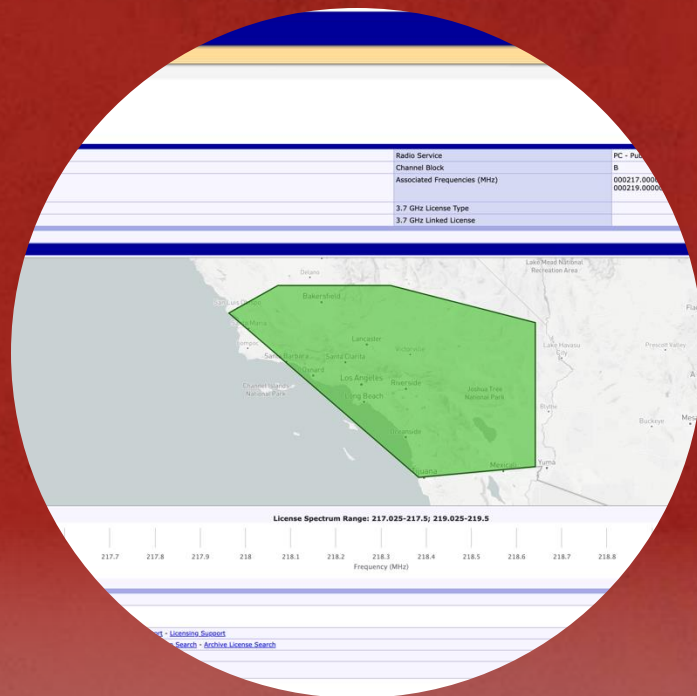
What do we do next?



How To Notify AMTS?

- ARRL doesn't do this for you.
- Who do you write?
- How do you ask permission?
- How do you do a notify?

Has this ever worked? (not yet!)



Reasons We Should Not Do This



Zero Activity

There are no live operators on this band. Scary!

1

New Band Who Dis

Primaries aren't compelled to answer and/or deny secondary station requests.

2

It's Dank in There

Digital messaging forwarding? Packet backbones? Their time has come and gone. No demand for the one thing authorized by FCC.

3

Findability

Not easy at all to figure out who is who at the zoo.

4

Reasons We Absolutely Should Do This



Activity

Because it is there.
We are supposed to
activate our bands to
the best of our abilities.

It's Dank with Digital

Digital message
forwarding! Packet
backbones!
Think hard about an
innovative reboot of
digital links. 56 kbps++

1

2

3

4

Quality

200 MHz is great!
Reliable, rain resistant,
directional antennas
available, decent range.

Cheers!

Pretty much everyone
is going to know our
names at ARRL if we
fill out that form and
then get on the air.



What might a
station look like?





Antenna



Heavy duty Yagi for 220 MHz, Digi-Key
7dBi, 215 – 225 MHz, 150 W max power.







Station Components

- 219 MHz capable SDR or Retro Radio
 - Possibly a transverter
 - Amplifier for up to 50 watts of output power
 - Embedded processor or computer to control the SDR
 - Cables
 - A place to put things
- 
- 

Potential SDR Gear



| Name | Range | Notes |
|---------------------|---|------------------|
| RTL-SDR, FunCube | 0.5 – 1800 MHz (or higher) | Receive only |
| SDRPlay | 1 kHz – 2 GHz | Receive only |
| LimeSDR | Mini 10 MHz – 3.5 GHz Standard 100 kHz – 3.8 GHz | Transmit capable |
| USRP | B200/210 70 MHz – 6 GHz | Transmit capable |
| HackRF (clone) | 1 MHz – 6 GHz | Transmit capable |
| PLUTO | 325 MHz – 3.8 GHz | Transmit Capable |

Potential Legacy Gear

| Name | Range | Notes |
|---------------------|--|---|
| Legacy Radios | Any legacy radio that tunes to 219 MHz | Build your own modem or go retro with... |
| WA4DSY 56kbps modem | 28 – 30 MHz | required transverter, serial interface, for amateur packet radio networking (NLA) |






Potential Gear (KB5MU)

- 432 MHz Linear Transverter MMT 432/28-S came in a 220 MHz version
- Q5 Signal (which took over from Down East) has a 222 MHz transverter with 50W output and the right 28 MHz IF, customizable for other IF. I imagine they could probably supply it for 219 MHz if you asked.
- On the baseband side you'd need something that could keep up at the data rate.





Potential Retro Gear (KB5MU)



| Name | Notes |
|----------------------|--|
| PacComm Spirit-2 PAD | Hookup diagram found |
| PS-186 | Infamous! |
| Ottawa PI-2 Card | DMA-driven packet interface card for ISA bus computers |

Don't Forget

| Name | Range | Notes |
|------|---------|-------------------|
| Amps | 220 MHz | Plenty available? |



4

The Ghost of 219 Future

Ok really, what do we do next.

Speaking of Data Rates...

100 kHz Channels

From ARRL 219 MHz
band plan

Think Bigger!

Take advantage of modern equipment and
methods to update and upgrade
amateur digital message forwarding.
Not your grandfather's packet radio.

No Less Than
56 kbps

An Opportunity for an Innovative Future

We could deploy 56 kbps digital messaging forwarding stations and packet backbones like we always have.

Or we can design an entirely new type of digital messaging forwarding station, experimenting with new types of forward error correction, more advanced modulation techniques, adaptive signaling, machine learning, dynamic channel allocation, and more.

Both types can co-exist on 219 MHz.

For That to Happen

We must activate this band.

If you would like to help, notify ARRL of your intention to operate 219 MHz

Tell your ARRL Technical Coordinator (most Sections have one) what you are doing

Without potential operators, we can't start documenting results of attempts to activate the band. All results are good – even if it is a denial, or no response

People get on the band = great!

100% denial rate = think about proposing a rules change

Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

w5nyv@arrl.net

<https://openresearch.institute>

@abraxas3d at the following sites:



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